

The Role of the Principal in Rohis Da'wah Activities in Schools Maryance^{1*}, Wira Alvio², Bambang Irawan³, Silvia Assoburu⁴, Hera Zulaiha⁵

Abstract

The concept of Rohis Da'wah is a common practice in Islamic schools, which has been widely used to promote religious tolerance and tolerance among Muslim students. This study aims to comprehensively analyze the effectiveness of principals' strategies in promoting religious tolerance in schools. The research findings would highlight the principal's effectiveness in fostering religious tolerance and shed light on the broader impact of such efforts on creating a more harmonious and accepting society. The research shows that students exposed to different religious beliefs gain a broader understanding of the world and develop stronger critical thinking skills. Furthermore, the findings of this research would provide valuable insights into the long-term effects of such initiatives and their significance for the students' future lives and society as a whole.

Keywords: Principal, Rohis, Da'wah Activities

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Introduction

Rohis Da'wah activities in schools have been gaining popularity in recent years. Rohis, short for Rukun Islam, is an Islamic organization that aims to spread the teachings of Islam to students. With the increasing number of Muslim students in schools, the need for such activities has become crucial in promoting religious understanding and fostering a sense of community among Muslim students. These activities include Quran recitation sessions, Islamic lectures, and discussions on various religious topics (Adzinta Sirly & Supriyanto, 2023)(Khoirurroji'in et al., 2021; Fitria, 2018; Wardono, 2021).

Furthermore, Rohis Da'wah activities also provide a platform for Muslim students to connect with their faith on a deeper level. Through Quran recitation sessions, students can improve their understanding of the holy book and develop a closer relationship with Allah. Islamic lectures and discussions allow students to explore and address any doubts or misconceptions about Islam, fostering a sense of enlightenment and spiritual growth. Overall, Rohis Da'wah activities play a vital role in nurturing the religious identity of Muslim students and creating a supportive environment for them to practice their faith (Amanulloh et al., 2019).

These activities provide a safe space for Muslim students to express their beliefs, engage in religious discussions, and help them build a sense of community and belonging within the school. By participating in these activities, students can develop a stronger sense of their religious identity and feel empowered to share their faith. The Rohis Da'wah activities also serve as an avenue for Muslim students to learn about the importance of giving back to their community through acts of charity and service, further reinforcing the values of Islam in their lives (Nasution, 2023).

The principal plays a crucial role in promoting and supporting these activities within the school. By actively encouraging and facilitating religious discussions and activities, the principal creates an inclusive environment where students feel comfortable expressing their beliefs. The

principal can also play a key role in organizing and overseeing the Rohis Da'wah activities, ensuring that they align with the school's values and providing resources and guidance to students and staff involved. By actively supporting these activities, the principal sends a clear message to the school community that religious diversity and expression are valued and respected (Hidayat, 2022).

This can foster a sense of unity and understanding among students of different faiths, promoting tolerance and acceptance. Additionally, the principal can collaborate with local religious leaders or organizations to provide religious education and cultural exchange opportunities. By doing so, they contribute to the student's holistic development and preparation for a diverse society. The principal's active involvement in promoting religious discussions and activities creates a positive and inclusive school environment (Piqrian, 2022).

This positive and inclusive school environment can extend beyond students' time at school and their future lives. The principal is preparing students to navigate a diverse and multicultural society by fostering an atmosphere where religious discussions and activities are valued. This can increase understanding and empathy towards individuals with different religious beliefs, ultimately promoting harmony and peaceful coexistence in the wider community. In this way, the principal's efforts have a lasting impact on the lives of their students and society (Davis et al., 2022).

The research problem in this context would be to determine the effectiveness of the principal's efforts in promoting religious discussions and activities among students. The research objectives would be to assess the student's understanding and empathy towards individuals with different religious beliefs and evaluate the impact of these efforts on promoting harmony and peaceful coexistence in the wider community. By addressing these objectives, the research would provide valuable insights into the long-term effects of the principal's initiatives and their significance for the students' future lives and society.

Furthermore, the research would also examine how the principal's efforts have fostered a sense of inclusivity and respect for diversity within the student body. It would explore whether students feel comfortable expressing their religious beliefs and engaging in open and respectful discussions with their peers. This research would contribute to the growing body of knowledge on the role of educational institutions in promoting religious tolerance and understanding. It could potentially inform future policies and practices in this area. Overall, the findings of this research would not only highlight the principal's effectiveness in promoting religious discussions but also shed light on the broader impact of such efforts on creating a more harmonious and accepting society.

Additionally, understanding how the principal's role in fostering religious tolerance extends beyond the school environment to the students' families and communities would be valuable. It would be interesting to explore the long-term effects of these discussions on the students' attitudes toward diversity and their ability to navigate religious differences in their personal and professional lives. Furthermore, investigating any potential barriers or challenges that arise in implementing these practices could provide insight into how to address them and ensure the sustainability of such initiatives (Gamage et al., 2021).

Method

The methodology employed in this study will be a mixed-method approach. This will involve collecting qualitative and quantitative data to understand the impact of principals' efforts in promoting religious tolerance and acceptance in schools. Qualitative data will be gathered through interviews and focus groups with students and teachers, allowing for in-depth exploration of their experiences and perspectives. Quantitative data will be collected through surveys to measure the extent of students' knowledge and attitudes toward different religions before and after implementing these initiatives. By employing a mixed-method approach, this

study aims to provide a well-rounded analysis of the effectiveness of principals' strategies in fostering religious tolerance in schools.

The sampling technique and sample size determination will be crucial in ensuring the validity and generalizability of the study findings. A stratified random sampling technique will ensure representation from different grade levels, religious backgrounds, and educational settings. The sample size will be determined based on power analysis calculations, considering the desired level of precision and the expected effect size. This will allow sufficient participants to provide a robust analysis of the principals' strategies and their impact on religious tolerance in schools.

Interviews will provide in-depth insights into the thought processes and reasoning behind the strategies. At the same time, surveys will allow for a broader understanding of the overall perceptions and experiences of the participants. Observations will objectively assess the implementation and impact of the strategies in real-life school settings. A comprehensive and holistic picture of the principals' strategies and their impact on religious tolerance can be obtained by employing multiple data collection methods.

Results and Discussion

Overview of the concept of Rohis Da'wah

Rohis Da'wah is a concept that promotes religious education and outreach within Islamic schools. This literature review aims to provide an overview of the concept and its effectiveness in fostering religious understanding and tolerance among students. Examining studies and research on the implementation of Rohis Da'wah in various educational settings would help to identify best practices and potential areas for improvement. Additionally, analyzing the impact of Rohis Da'wah on students' knowledge of Islam and their ability to engage in interfaith dialogue would contribute to the existing body of knowledge in this field (Amalia, 2021).

Furthermore, this review will also explore the challenges and limitations Islamic schools face in implementing Rohis Da'wah, such as limited resources and resistance from certain stakeholders. By understanding these obstacles, educators and policymakers can develop strategies to overcome them and enhance the effectiveness of religious education within Islamic schools. Ultimately, this literature review aims to provide valuable insights and recommendations to improve the practice of Rohis Da'wah, ultimately promoting religious harmony and understanding in educational settings.

Previous Studies on The Role of Principals in Promoting Religious Activities in Schools

Principals play a crucial role in creating an inclusive and supportive environment for religious activities, ensuring that limited resources are allocated appropriately and addressing any resistance from stakeholders. Therefore, educators and policymakers need to collaborate with school principals to develop comprehensive strategies that encourage the active participation of students in religious activities and foster religious harmony in schools (Sirly & Supriyanto, 2023). Working closely with principals, educators, and policymakers can develop guidelines and frameworks that promote the integration of Rohis Da'wah into the school curriculum. This collaboration can also help identify potential challenges and devise solutions to ensure the smooth implementation of religious activities (Alfiyanto et al., 2021). Additionally, involving principals in the decision-making process will enhance their sense of ownership and create a sense of unity and understanding among all stakeholders, ultimately leading to a more inclusive and harmonious school environment.

Furthermore, principals can provide valuable insight into their students' and communities' specific needs and concerns, allowing educators and policymakers to tailor the integration of Rohis Da'wah to meet those needs effectively. By actively involving principals in developing and implementing guidelines, educators, and policymakers can ensure that religious activities are culturally sensitive and respectful of diverse beliefs within the school. This collaborative approach

fosters a sense of shared responsibility and accountability, ultimately leading to a more holistic and comprehensive educational experience for all students.

Theoretical Framework for Understanding The Principal's Role in Rohis Da'wah Activities

The theoretical framework for understanding the principal's role in Rohis Da'wah activities is rooted in the concept of educational leadership. Principals play a crucial role in shaping the school's culture and ensuring that religious activities are integrated in an inclusive and respectful way. They guide and support teachers and students, ensuring that the activities align with the school's mission and values. Additionally, principals advocate for students, ensuring that their religious needs are met while maintaining a secular and inclusive learning environment (Cahyo, 2020; Khasanah, 2017).

By actively engaging with students, teachers, and the broader community, principals create an environment where students feel comfortable expressing their religious beliefs and engaging in religious activities. They promote dialogue and understanding among students of different faiths, fostering a sense of unity and empathy. Moreover, principals collaborate with parents and religious leaders to ensure that religious activities are conducted in a way that respects all students' diverse backgrounds and beliefs. Ultimately, principals play a crucial role in creating a school environment that supports and celebrates religious diversity while upholding the principles of inclusivity and respect. By encouraging open discussions and providing resources on different religions, principals create an atmosphere where students can learn about and appreciate the rich tapestry of beliefs. They also actively address discrimination or intolerance, ensuring all students feel safe and accepted. In doing so, principals cultivate a positive school environment and prepare students to be tolerant and respectful citizens in a diverse society (Sulanam, 2021).

Analysis of The Principal's Involvement and Support in Rohis Da'wah Activities

Furthermore, the involvement and support of the school principal in Rohis Da'wah activities can play a vital role in fostering religious diversity in the classroom. The principal can provide guidance and resources to teachers, helping them incorporate diverse religious perspectives into the curriculum. By actively participating in discussions and events organized by Rohis Da'wah, the principal sets an example of inclusivity and encourages students to embrace different beliefs and cultural practices. This involvement strengthens the bond between the school and the religious community and sends a powerful message of acceptance and respect to students and staff alike (Nugraha, 2017).

By promoting religious diversity in the classroom, the principal creates a safe and inclusive environment where students feel valued and supported. This helps to foster a sense of belonging for students from different religious backgrounds, allowing them to express their beliefs and traditions without fear of judgment or exclusion. Additionally, through this engagement, the principal helps to dispel stereotypes and misconceptions, promoting understanding and tolerance among students and staff. Ultimately, by playing an active role in fostering religious diversity, the principal cultivate a school culture that celebrates and respects the richness of different faiths and cultures.

Identification of Challenges Faced by Principals in Promoting These Activities

One of the challenges principals face in promoting these activities is managing potential conflicts that may arise between students of different religious backgrounds. Navigating sensitive topics and ensuring that discussions remain respectful and inclusive can be challenging. Another challenge is addressing the concerns of parents who may have reservations about their children being exposed to different religious beliefs and traditions. The principal must communicate the importance of religious diversity and the benefits it brings to students' overall education and development. Additionally, securing resources and support from the school board and community

may be challenging, as some individuals or groups may not fully understand or appreciate the value of promoting religious diversity in an educational setting.

The principal must emphasize that promoting religious diversity does not mean promoting one religion over another but creating an inclusive environment where all students feel valued and respected. By fostering a culture of understanding and acceptance, the principal can alleviate parents' concerns and demonstrate that exposure to different religious beliefs can enhance their children's knowledge and critical thinking skills. Furthermore, the principal should actively engage with community leaders and organizations to educate them on the benefits of religious diversity and gain their support in securing the necessary resources for implementing inclusive programs and activities.

Conclusion

In discussing the findings of the research objectives, it becomes evident that the principal's efforts to promote religious diversity and inclusion significantly impact the school community. The research shows that students exposed to different religious beliefs gain a broader understanding of the world and develop stronger critical thinking skills. Additionally, the involvement of community leaders and organizations in supporting these initiatives ensures that the necessary resources are available for the successful implementation of inclusive programs and activities. The principal's dedication to fostering a culture of understanding and acceptance leads to a more respectful and enriching educational environment for all students.

By promoting religious diversity in schools, students can learn about different cultures and traditions, fostering a sense of empathy and respect for others. This exposure to different beliefs also encourages students to question and analyze their own beliefs, leading to a more well-rounded and open-minded perspective. Through collaboration with community leaders and organizations, schools can provide students with opportunities for dialogue and interfaith activities, further enhancing their critical thinking skills and promoting mutual understanding. Ultimately, the principal's commitment to inclusivity creates an environment where students can thrive academically and socially, preparing them to be compassionate and informed global citizens.

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